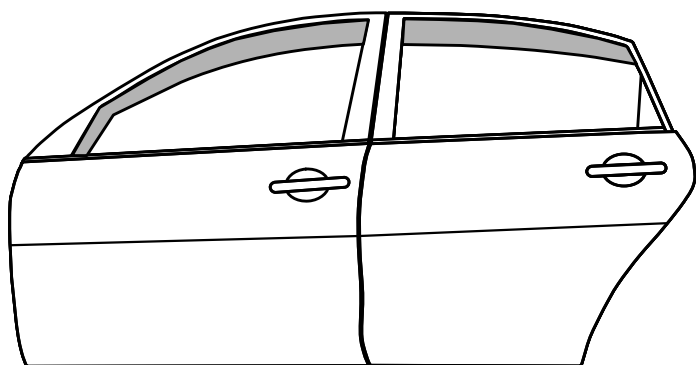
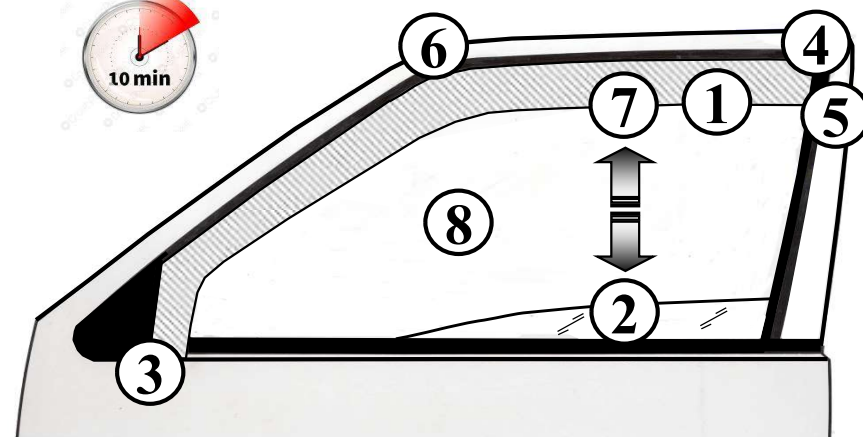
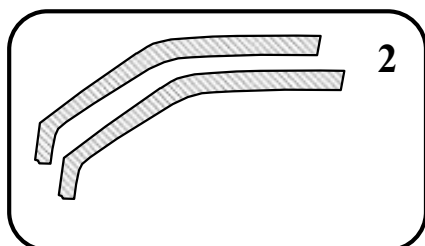
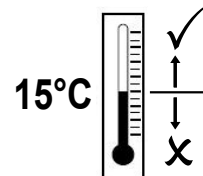




# FIAT GRANDE PANDA 5P. '25>



**COD. 16.143**

